

東吳大學 103 學年度轉學生(含進修學士班轉學生)招生考試試題

第 1 頁，共 1 頁

系級	政治學系二年級	考試時間	100 分鐘
科目	政治學	本科總分	100 分

一、請以中文翻譯下列英文段落：25%

As long as there are at least two parties, we call the system a “competitive party system,” the essence of which is to impede corruption. A single party that locks itself in power, whatever its ideological rationale, inevitably becomes corrupt. Corruption can be kept in check only by an “out” party hammering away at alleged corruption in the administration of the “in” party. The utility of a competitive party system was underscored in 1989 in East Germany, where Communist leaders were revealed to have skimmed millions from foreign –trade deals and stashed them in Swiss bank for personal use. When such antics are uncovered in competitive –party system, the “ins” are soon out.

二、根據上面的英文論述，進一步討論政黨體系（classifying party systems）的類型與政治效用。25%

三、台灣社會輿論習慣將國家的經濟發展表現歸咎於政府作為失當。請舉兩個相關理論，分別論述各理論對於「政治與經濟關係」的基本論點，以及這些理論對於政府在經濟應有何作為的看法。30%

四、今年底即將舉行縣市長和縣市議員選舉。請任擇其一，說明該選舉的舉行頻率、選舉制度、政黨提名策略，以及候選人競選策略。20%