

東吳大學 104 學年度博士班招生考試試題

第 1 頁，共 2 頁

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|----|---------|------|--------|
| 系級 | 政治學系博士班 | 考試時間 | 100 分鐘 |
| 科目 | 專業英文 | 本科總分 | 100 分 |

英文翻譯成中文

一、25%

Their boat was spotted last Thursday when it was stranded with a broken engine, but it then went missing. The migrants said they were starving and had been at sea for weeks after being abandoned by people smugglers. They have now told activists they had been towed out to sea three times by the Thai and Malaysian navies.

They were among hundreds of people rescued off Indonesia on Wednesday by local people. The migrants, mainly Rohingya Muslims from Myanmar, said they had been given food and water by Thai officials. Thousands of migrants are believed to have been abandoned in boats in the Andaman Sea after the Thai government launched a crack down on the routes used by people smugglers. Thailand, Malaysia and Indonesia have been holding an emergency meeting to try to resolve the migrant crisis in the region. BBC news Asia. <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-32806972> 5/20 2015 searched..

二、25%

Metropolitan Planning Organizations (MPOs), designated to perform federally required transportation planning, have been in existence since the early 1960s, but they are being reinvented by the Intermodal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act of 1991 (ISTEA). ISTEA created important new roles for the nation's 339 MPOs by broadening the content of transportation planning, considering environmental factors more thoroughly, including additional stakeholders, and allocating a portion of the federal-aid funds through regional planning rather than by state decision making.

Robert W. Gage and Bruce D. McDowell, 1995 “**ISTEA and the Role of MPOs in the New Transportation Environment: A Midterm Assessment.**” *The Journal of Federalism* 25:3 (Summer 1995)

背面尚有試題

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三、 Please describe and explain what political arguments made by table 1 & 2 in English(25%):

TABLE 1
TURNOVER IN OPINION DURING THE CAMPAIGN
REVEALS THE EFFECT OF EXTERNAL EVENTS
(Only Respondents with Opinions Both Times)

| JUNE | OCTOBER (PER CENT) | | | JUNE | AUGUST (PER CENT) | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | Expect War within Ten Years | Do Not | Total | | For Price Control | Against Price Control | Total |
| Expect war in ten years* | 32 | 8 | 40 | For price control*..... | 38 | 4 | 42 |
| Do not..... | 24 | 36 | 60 | Against price control.... | 24 | 34 | 58 |
| Total... | 56 | 44 | 100 (604) | Total.... | 62 | 38 | 100 (782) |

* The actual wordings for this and subsequent questions are given in Appendix B.

TABLE 2
TURNOVER IN VOTE DURING THE CAMPAIGN
IS NOT PARTICULARLY HIGH
(Only Respondents with Positions Both Times*)

| JUNE | AUGUST (PER CENT) | | | AUGUST | OCTOBER (PER CENT) | | | OCTOBER | NOVEMBER (PER CENT) | | |
|----------|-------------------|------|-----------|---------|--------------------|------|-----------|---------|---------------------|------|-----------|
| | Rep. | Dem. | Total | | Rep. | Dem. | Total | | Rep. | Dem. | Total |
| Rep..... | 67 | 6 | 73 | Rep.... | 68 | 3 | 71 | Rep.... | 66 | 4 | 70 |
| Dem..... | 5 | 22 | 27 | Dem.... | 1 | 28 | 29 | Dem.... | 1 | 29 | 30 |
| Total.. | 72 | 28 | 100 (641) | Total.. | 69 | 31 | 100 (543) | Total.. | 67 | 33 | 100 (552) |

* The slight discrepancies in marginal percentages for the same interview wave are due to differential mortality in combinations of them (see Appendix C).

四、 Please describe and explain what political arguments made by following chart in English (25%):



