

東吳大學 108 學年度暑假轉學生招生考試試題

第 1 頁，共 5 頁

系級	心理學系二年級	考試時間	100 分鐘
科目	普通心理學	本科總分	100 分

一、選擇題 (單選, 81%)

請於答案卷上自行複製以下的作答格式

1		2		3		4		5	
6		7		8		9		10	
11		12		13		14		15	
16		17		18		19		20	
21		22		23		24		25	
26		27							

1. The nature-nurture debate might be envisioned as
 - a. the information processing versus schema debate.
 - b. criticism of the psychoanalysis theory.
 - c. the cognitive versus psychoanalytic debate.
 - d. the genetics versus learning debate.

2. According to _____ theory, two thoughts that are inconsistent will produce discomfort. This discomfort will motivate the person to bring the thoughts into harmony.

a. self-fulfilling prophecy	c. cognitive dissonance
b. cognitive reconciliation	d. self-justification

3. Two psychologists, each holding different psychological perspectives, conduct research on depression. The psychologist holding the _____ perspective is interested in examining chemical changes taking place in the patient's brain during a depressive period; the psychologist holding the _____ perspective is interested in interviewing the patient to assess the past experiences that influence the patients' responses.

a. cognitive; psychological	c. biological; behavioral
b. biological; psychological	d. psychological; cognitive

4. A psychologist who wanted data on conscious experience asked participants to describe their experience and records their thoughts. This is

a. introspection.	c. focused attention.
b. laboratory psychoanalysis.	d. methodological behaviorism.

東吳大學 108 學年度暑假轉學生招生考試試題

第 2 頁，共 5 頁

系級	心理學系二年級	考試時間	100 分鐘
科目	普通心理學	本科總分	100 分

5. A synapse can best be described as a
 - a. nervous impulse.
 - b. chemical messenger which travels across the synaptic gap between two neurons.
 - c. space across which neurons communicate with one another.
 - d. receiving section of a dendrite.

6. Drugs that block the reuptake of serotonin are used to treat

a. depression.	c. anxiety.
b. schizophrenia.	d. Alzheimer's.

7. Since you know that Arthur and Jeannie are fraternal twins, you also know that they
 - a. are monozygotic twins.
 - b. are more genetically similar than non-twin siblings.
 - c. differ genetically only in the 23rd pair of chromosomes.
 - d. are no more genetically similar than non-twin siblings.

8. Individuals with damage to the hippocampus are seriously impaired in

a. remembering new information.	c. controlling their emotions.
b. regulating their food intake.	d. fine muscle coordination.

9. Mood-related differences in personality seen vary early in infancy are called

a. schema.	c. attributes.
b. temperament.	d. attachment.

10. According to Piaget, which of the following process is important in the cognitive development of children?
 - a. Operational conditioning.
 - b. Object permanence.
 - c. Introspection.
 - d. Assimilation and accommodation of schemata.

11. Classical conditioning has occurred if the learner exhibits the _____ in the absence of _____.

a. CR to the CS; the UCS.	c. CR to the UCS; the CS.
b. UCR to the UCS; the CS.	d. CR; both the UCS and CS.

東吳大學 108 學年度暑假轉學生招生考試試題

第 3 頁，共 5 頁

系級	心理學系二年級	考試時間	100 分鐘
科目	普通心理學	本科總分	100 分

12. Poor long-term memory typically a problem with _____ rather than _____.
- serial position; tip-of-the-tongue phenomenon
 - memory span; context-dependent effect
 - retrieval; storage
 - elaboration; chunking
13. The hypothalamus controls
- Regulation of body temperature.
 - Logic reasoning.
 - Working memory.
 - All of the above.
14. How does the "intelligence quotient" represent intelligence?
- It is the number of items answered correctly on an IQ test.
 - It is determined by the ratio of chronological age to mental age.
 - It is determined by the ratio of mental age to chronological age.
 - It is the subject's physical age compared to his or her specific aptitude score.
15. By teaching more effective ways of interpreting and thinking about experiences, _____ help clients control disturbing emotional reactions.
- cognitive behavior therapies
 - behavioral therapies
 - psychoanalytic therapies
 - humanistic therapies
16. Schemas can be thought of as
- errors of attribution.
 - the effects of the primacy effect.
 - prototypes.
 - small theories of everyday objects and events.
17. Inferring that something internal to a person is responsible for his or her behavior is called a(n)
- innate tendency.
 - situational attribution.
 - dispositional attribution.
 - self-fulfilling stereotype.
18. In the study of women's mathematics ability, when told that men out perform women on the test, the women actually performed worse. This is an illustration of
- a self-fulfilling stereotype.
 - a misattribution effect.
 - the fundamental attribution error.
 - perception of an illusory correlation.

東吳大學 108 學年度暑假轉學生招生考試試題

第 4 頁，共 5 頁

系級	心理學系二年級	考試時間	100 分鐘
科目	普通心理學	本科總分	100 分

19. If you come into your Psychology course very alert and able to think deeply about a topic, your professor's persuasive arguments will take which route?

- a. central
- c. persuasive
- b. peripheral
- d. argumentative

20. The findings of Milgram's study suggest that obedience to authority, even if it involves harm to another person,

- a. implies that the obedient person has internalized the authority's values.
- b. would be displayed by most people.
- c. is only possible in cases where the person receiving orders identifies with the authority figure.
- d. is unlikely to occur in a democratic society.

21. One of the major reasons that bystanders failed to call the police when Kitty Genovese was murdered was probably

- a. generalized ignorance.
- c. deindividuation.
- b. apathy.
- d. diffusion of responsibility.

22. The diathesis-stress model of abnormal behavior assumes that

- a. a person who has a genetic predisposition for a disorder will exhibit the disorder at some point in time.
- b. predispositional vulnerability and environmental factors interact to determine the likelihood that a person will exhibit abnormal behavior
- c. a diathesis from the environment interacts with biological influences to produce disordered behavior
- d. stress causes physiological changes that lead to disruptions in environmental supports.

23. The _____ consists of a series of inkblots, and individuals are asked to describe what they see in the inkblots. This is an example of a _____ test.

- a. Rorschach; projective
- b. Rorschach; self-report
- c. MMPI; projective
- d. MMPI; self-report

東吳大學 108 學年度暑假轉學生招生考試試題

第 5 頁，共 5 頁

系級	心理學系二年級	考試時間	100 分鐘
科目	普通心理學	本科總分	100 分

24. Kathleen has been arrested several times for shoplifting. Because she is a repeat offender, the judge requested a psychological evaluation. The results show a young woman with difficulty thinking through problems and generating appropriate solutions. She also has poor judgment and difficulty controlling impulses. According to the textbook, what brain lobe would most likely be involved in this type of cognitive dysfunction?

- a. Frontal
- b. Temporal
- c. Occipital
- d. Parietal

25. A psychologist was interested in the relationship between smoking and body weight. He recruited smokers, and randomly assigned half of them to a quit-smoking group. After two weeks, he measured each participant's body weight. In this study, the independent variable was

- a. smoking status.
- b. body weight.
- c. randomly assigning participants to groups.
- d. number of participants who lost weight.

26. Perceptual and motor skills are examples of _____ memory, while items of information about one's life are examples of _____ memory.

- a. implicit; explicit
- b. explicit; implicit
- c. working; long-term
- d. long-term; working

27. A research study produces a **negative** correlation between hours of sleep and grades. Given this, what do we know about the relationship of the variables?

- a. As hours of sleep decrease, grades increase.
- b. As hours of sleep increase, grades increase.
- c. There is no relationship between the variables.
- d. More sleep causes better grades.

二、問答題 (19%)

(A) 12 歲的小鋼在艾利克遜(E.H.Erikson)的心理社會發展論中，會面臨哪種心理社會危機？請以該理論詳細說明 Erikson 對小鋼人格發展歷程的看法，包含這個階段發展任務為何？

(B) 你認為 psychodynamic, behavioral, 和 humanistic 學派的專家同意 Erikson 的看法嗎？他們會怎麼說明小鋼的人格發展？