

東吳大學 109 學年度暑假轉學生招生考試試題

第 1 頁，共 6 頁

系級	心理學系二年級	考試時間	100 分鐘
科目	普通心理學	本科總分	100 分

※一律作答於答案卷上(題上作答不予計分)；並務必標明題號，依序作答。

一、選擇題(單選)，每題3分，共90分

說明：請於答案卷上自行複製以下的作答格式。

- 1.() 2.() 3.() 4.() 5.() 6.()
7.() 8.() 9.() 10.() 11.() 12.()
13.() 14.() 15.() 16.() 17.() 18.()
19.() 20.() 21.() 22.() 23.() 24.()
25.() 26.() 27.() 28.() 29.() 30.()

1. When there is so much pressure from the group to conform that people do not feel free to express critical ideas, this is called _____.
 - a. polarization
 - b. risky shift
 - c. altruism
 - d. groupthink
2. Joe was walking on the street yesterday and was almost hit by a motorcycle. Which nervous system did this event probably activate in Joe?
 - a. peripheral
 - b. parasympathetic
 - c. sympathetic
 - d. somatic
3. The most widely used self-report personality test is the _____.
 - a. TAT
 - b. 16PF
 - c. MMPI
 - d. Rorschach
4. Behaviorism was founded by _____.
 - a. Skinner
 - b. Wundt
 - c. Watson
 - d. James

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5. Sleep terrors are most often found in _____.
a. young adults ages 18 to 30
b. adolescents age 12 to 18
c. children ages 4 to 12
d. children under age 4
6. Cindy is attending college to explore various career choices and has put off making a career decision. Which description best fits her situation?
a. identity diffusion
b. identity achiever
c. identity moratorium
d. identity foreclosure
7. _____ is the chemical substance which is involved in the reduction of pain.
a. Hormones
b. Norepinephrine
c. Endorphin
d. Myelin
8. Food and water are _____.
a. direct reinforcer
b. primary reinforcer
c. secondary reinforcer
d. delayed reinforcer
9. Which of the following method best describes a research method that studies a person in-depth for some time through the use of interviews, writings, and observations?
a. correlational
b. experimental
c. case study
d. survey

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10. Tracey's father got yelled at by his boss and came home and yelled at Tracey. Tracey's father was using the defense mechanism of _____.
- reaction formation
 - repression
 - intellectualization
 - displacement
11. In an experiment to test the effects of stress on academic performance, the independent variable is _____.
- tests
 - academic performance
 - stress
 - the research participant
12. _____ is demonstrated when higher doses of drug are required.
- withdrawal
 - tolerance
 - potentiation
 - dependence
13. Which of the following is NOT seen in REM sleep?
- rapid eye movement
 - paralysis of body muscles
 - periods of REM sleep get shorter as the night continues
 - arousal of brain activity
14. By pairing the ringing of the bell with the presentation of meat, Pavlov trained dogs to salivate to the sound of a bell even when no meat was presented. In this experiment, the presentation of the meat was the _____.
- unconditioned response
 - conditioned response
 - unconditioned stimulus
 - conditioned stimulus

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15. Which of the following is the correct order for Piaget's four stages of development?
- preoperational, concrete operations, sensory-motor, formal operation
 - concrete operations, preoperational, sensory-motor, formal operation
 - sensory-motor, preoperational, concrete operations, formal operation
 - preoperational, sensory-motor, concrete operations, formal operation
16. Ginny holds a job that she gets paid a salary every three weeks, she is being reinforced on a _____ schedule.
- fixed-interval
 - fixed-ratio
 - variable-interval
 - variable-ratio
17. The most important factor in interpersonal attraction is _____.
- similarity
 - attractiveness
 - proximity
 - reciprocity
18. A dolphin learns to swim toward a blue platform but not toward another platform of a different color. This demonstrates the concept of _____.
- higher-order conditioning
 - stimulus generalization
 - modeling
 - discrimination
19. Working memory and _____ mean the same thing.
- flashbulb memory
 - eidetic memory
 - short-term memory
 - long-term memory
20. The most important determinant of interference is _____.
- similarity
 - decay
 - rehearsal time
 - complexity

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21. People sometimes make decisions based on information that is most easily retrieved from memory, even though this information may not be accurate. This process of decision-making is called _____.
a. means-end analysis
b. the availability heuristic
c. functional analysis
d. compensatory model
22. Thurstone's theory of intelligence includes _____.
a. operations, contents, and products
b. s factors
c. seven primary mental abilities
d. performance
23. According to Erikson, developing a stable sense of self and making the transition from dependence on others to dependence on oneself is called _____.
a. the personal fable
b. identity diffusion
c. identity formation
d. self-actualization
24. Which memory tends to improve with age?
a. eidetic
b. episodic
c. implicit
d. semantic
25. The highest level of motive according to Maslow is _____.
a. esteem needs
b. physiological needs
c. self-actualization
d. need for success

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26. Steven is having a difficult time deciding whether to go on a vacation in Europe or Japan. This type of conflict is called _____.

- a. avoidance/avoidance
- b. approach/approach
- c. avoidance/approach
- d. approach/avoidance

27. Brain waves that are found when a person is relaxing are called ____.

- a. deep waves
- b. theta waves
- c. alpha waves
- d. delta waves

28. People who respond to life events in a relaxed and easy going way are exhibiting a _____ behavior pattern.

- a. type E
- b. type C
- c. type B
- d. type A

29. The ____ effect occurs when our first impressions affect our opinion about someone more than current information.

- a. recency
- b. halo
- c. primacy
- d. attribution

30. A sleep disorder characterized by falling asleep suddenly many times a day is _____.

- a. insomnia
- b. narcolepsy
- c. apnea
- d. cataplexy

二、問答題，共10分

1. Lewis Goldberg 以因素分析法提出五大因素人格理論，請列出此五大因素。