

東吳大學 109 學年度暑假轉學生招生考試試題

第 1 頁，共 6 頁

系級	心理學系三年級	考試時間	100 分鐘
科目	普通心理學	本科總分	100 分

※一律作答於答案卷上(題上作答不予計分)；並務必標明題號，依序作答。

一、選擇題(單選)，每題3分，共84分

說明：請於答案卷上自行複製以下的作答格式。

- 1.() 2.() 3.() 4.() 5.() 6.()
7.() 8.() 9.() 10.() 11.() 12.()
13.() 14.() 15.() 16.() 17.() 18.()
19.() 20.() 21.() 22.() 23.() 24.()
25.() 26.() 27.() 28.()

1. Ginny holds a job that she gets paid a salary every three weeks, she is being reinforced on a _____ schedule.
 - a. fixed-interval
 - b. fixed-ratio
 - c. variable-interval
 - d. variable-ratio
2. In an experiment to test the effects of stress on academic performance, the independent variable is _____.
 - a. tests
 - b. academic performance
 - c. stress
 - d. the research participant
3. Katie forgot the embarrassing thing she said at work, she is probably using the defense mechanism of _____.
 - a. intellectualization
 - b. reaction formation
 - c. projection
 - d. repression

東吳大學 109 學年度暑假轉學生招生考試試題

第 2 頁，共 6 頁

系級	心理學系三年級	考試時間	100 分鐘
科目	普通心理學	本科總分	100 分

4. The hippocampus is important for _____.
 - a. the retrieval of memories from long-term memory
 - b. transferring information from short-term to long-term memory
 - c. the formation of short-term memory
 - d. maintaining a constant level of attention

5. In Gestalt therapy, the therapist is ____ and _____.
 - a. passive; directive
 - b. passive; nondirective
 - c. active; directive
 - d. active; nondirective

6. Which of the following is **NOT** seen in REM sleep?
 - a. rapid eye movement
 - b. paralysis of body muscles
 - c. periods of REM sleep get shorter as the night continues
 - d. arousal of brain activity

7. Behaviorism was founded by _____.
 - a. Skinner
 - b. Wundt
 - c. Watson
 - d. James

8. Excessive amounts of the neurotransmitter _____ may increase a person's predisposition to schizophrenia.
 - a. serotonin
 - b. acetylcholine
 - c. dopamine
 - d. norepinephrine

9. Breathing, blood pressure and heart rate are controlled by the _____.
 - a. limbic system
 - b. cerebral cortex
 - c. hypothalamus
 - d. medulla

東吳大學 109 學年度暑假轉學生招生考試試題

第 3 頁，共 6 頁

系級	心理學系三年級	考試時間	100 分鐘
科目	普通心理學	本科總分	100 分

10. Brain waves that are found when a person is relaxing are called ____.
- deep waves
 - theta waves
 - alpha waves
 - delta waves
11. The WAIS-R measures _____ and verbal ability.
- integration skills
 - verbal skills
 - perceptual skills
 - performance skills
12. Joe was walking on the street yesterday and was almost hit by a motorcycle. Which nervous system did this event probably activate in Joe?
- peripheral
 - parasympathetic
 - sympathetic
 - somatic
13. Sleep terrors are most often found in _____.
- young adults ages 18 to 30
 - adolescents age 12 to 18
 - children ages 4 to 12
 - children under age 4
14. By pairing the ringing of the bell with the presentation of meat, Pavlov trained dogs to salivate to the sound of a bell even when no meat was presented. In this experiment, the presentation of the meat was the _____.
- unconditioned response
 - conditioned response
 - unconditioned stimulus
 - conditioned stimulus

東吳大學 109 學年度暑假轉學生招生考試試題

第 4 頁，共 6 頁

系級	心理學系三年級	考試時間	100 分鐘
科目	普通心理學	本科總分	100 分

15. The ___ effect occurs when our first impressions affect our opinion about someone more than current information.
- a. recency
 - b. halo
 - c. primacy
 - d. attribution
16. A dolphin learns to swim toward a blue platform but not toward another platform of a different color. This demonstrates the concept of _____.
- a. higher-order conditioning
 - b. stimulus generalization
 - c. modeling
 - d. discrimination
17. A type of memory loss that has no known neurological cause is called _____.
- a. retrograde amnesia
 - b. eidetic
 - c. proactive amnesia
 - d. hysterical amnesia
18. A mental model containing the most typical features of a concept is called a(n) _____.
- a. prototype
 - b. algorithm
 - c. stereotype
 - d. description
19. People sometimes make decisions based on information that is most easily retrieved from memory, even though this information may not be accurate. This process of decision-making is called _____.
- a. means-end analysis
 - b. the availability heuristic
 - c. functional analysis
 - d. compensatory model

東吳大學 109 學年度暑假轉學生招生考試試題

第 5 頁，共 6 頁

系級	心理學系三年級	考試時間	100 分鐘
科目	普通心理學	本科總分	100 分

20. Thurstone's theory of intelligence includes _____.
- a. operations, contents, and products
 - b. s factors
 - c. seven primary mental abilities
 - d. performance
21. Which of the following is the correct order for Piaget's four stages of development?
- a. preoperational, concrete operations, sensory-motor, formal operation
 - b. concrete operations, preoperational, sensory-motor, formal operation
 - c. sensory-motor, preoperational, concrete operations, formal operation
 - d. preoperational, sensory-motor, concrete operations, formal operation
22. According to Erikson, developing a stable sense of self and making the transition from dependence on others to dependence on oneself is called _____.
- a. the personal fable
 - b. identity diffusion
 - c. identity formation
 - d. self-actualization
23. The most widely used self-report personality test is the _____.
- a. TAT
 - b. 16PF
 - c. MMPI
 - d. Rorschach
24. Cindy is attending college to explore various career choices and has put off making a career decision. Which description best fits her situation?
- a. identity diffusion
 - b. identity achiever
 - c. identity moratorium
 - d. identity foreclosure

東吳大學 109 學年度暑假轉學生招生考試試題

第 6 頁，共 6 頁

系級	心理學系三年級	考試時間	100 分鐘
科目	普通心理學	本科總分	100 分

25. A sleep disorder characterized by falling asleep suddenly many times a day is ____.
- a. insomnia
 - b. narcolepsy
 - c. apnea
 - d. cataplexy
26. Steven is having a difficult time deciding whether to go on a vacation in Europe or Japan. This type of conflict is called ____.
- a. avoidance/avoidance
 - b. approach/approach
 - c. avoidance/approach
 - d. approach/avoidance
27. A personality disorder characterized by marked instability in self-image, mood, and interpersonal relationships is ____ personality disorder.
- a. schizoid
 - b. dependent
 - c. borderline
 - d. narcissistic
28. Which of the following method best describes a research method that studies a person in-depth for some time through the use of interviews, writings, and observations?
- a. correlational
 - b. experimental
 - c. case study
 - d. survey

二、問答題，共16分

1. 請列出佛洛伊德(Sigmund Freud)所提出的性心理發展(Psychosexual development)的五個階段。你認為此理論是否適用於解釋當今社會的心理衛生問題？請簡要說明你的看法與原因。