

東吳大學 111 學年度暑假轉學生招生考試試題

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系級	學士班暨進修學士班 各學系二、三年級	考試 時間	100 分鐘
科目	英文	本科 總分	100 分

※一律作答於答案卷上(題上作答不予計分)；並務必標明題號，依序作答。

I. Verbal Ability (40%). The following questions are incomplete sentences. Choose the best answer to complete each sentence, and then mark A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet.

1. Can you do me a _____? Can you take care of my dog when I go to the supermarket?
A. favor B. help C. service D. fever
2. My English is poor, but I will _____ my best to pass the exam.
A. make B. hope C. do D. use
3. You can take the free _____ to go to the department store.
A. garbage truck B. food truck C. school bus D. shuttle bus
4. You're not _____ to talk during the test.
A. agreed B. allowed C. accepted D. accessed
5. Yesterday we _____ our grandfather's 80th birthday at a Chinese restaurant.
A. kept B. marked C. celebrated D. welcomed
6. This year our company was able to _____ all its sales goals.
A. get B. act C. run D. achieve
7. I'm a city person. It _____ much courage for me to go out in the wilderness.
A. takes B. spends C. costs D. pays
8. As the factory is downsizing, many workers lose their _____. A priority is to get people back to work.
A. duty B. task C. livelihood D. undertaking
9. He always sticks to his words and _____ his promise.
A. answers B. delivers C. applies D. works
10. Millions of people suffer from the catastrophic effects of extreme disasters _____ by climate change.
A. exacerbated B. enticed C. mitigated D. reimbursed
11. There were as _____ as 40,000 people at the concert.
A. long B. big C. much D. many
12. You _____ now, or you will fail the course.
A. are studying B. had better study C. might study D. must have studied
13. Two of every three deaths in current long-term smokers can be directly _____ smoking.
A. attributed to B. obligated to C. qualified for D. compensated for
14. I can't jump _____ higher.
A. little B. least C. more D. any
15. I drove twenty kilometers _____ than necessary.
A. over B. away C. further D. beyond

背面尚有試題

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III. Reading Comprehension: 20%.

Reading 1

Last month, I decided to move out of my parents' place and start living on my own. I searched in the newspaper for apartment listings and found a place not too far from my work. The landlord showed me around the apartment, and because it suited my needs, I signed the rental agreement and paid a deposit, some of which I might get back when I move out. The apartment has two bedrooms, one bathroom, a living room, and kitchen. (3) . Right before I moved in, the landlord put in a new carpet and had the walls painted, so it looks like a new place. The rent is \$650 a month, not including utilities. I pay about \$100 for gas, electricity, water, sewage, and Internet service.

 (4) , the apartment complex doesn't allow pets, so my dog has to stay with my parents for now. I might get a roommate at some point to share expenses, but I haven't decided on that yet. The place looks a little empty because it isn't furnished, but for the time being, I only have the basics: a bed, a table, a small sofa in the living room, and a TV. It's not as livable and cozy as my parents' place, but it will do for now.

- Based on the passage, which of the following is true?
 - The landlord has a dog.
 - There is a cat in the author's new place.
 - The author doesn't live with his parents now.
 - The author has never met his landlord.
- Roughly speaking, how much does the author pay for rent and utilities per month?
 - \$100
 - \$550
 - \$650
 - \$750
- Which of the following would be the best sentence to insert in (3) of the first paragraph?
 - The landlord pays for the gas, but the tenant pays for all other utilities.
 - It also has a small utility room where I keep my washer and dryer.
 - Two-bedroom apartments are an increasingly popular apartment type.
 - I hope these tips and ideas inspire you to get your laundry room beautifully organized.
- Which of the following would be the best to insert in (4) of the second paragraph?
 - For example
 - Consequently
 - Unfortunately
 - In other words
- Where would the passage be most likely to appear?
 - on a blog
 - on a poster
 - on a billboard
 - in a medical textbook

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Reading 2

It's Friday night during a pandemic and you're in the mood to eat out, so you open up a popular delivery app, pick a trendy looking burger joint and place your order. But here's the thing, the restaurant you just ordered from doesn't exist. They have no tables, no storefront, and no waitstaff. In fact, there is no kitchen. Your order went to a "ghost kitchen"— and your food was prepared at a nearby catering shop, or maybe even at the chain restaurant around the corner. Ghost Kitchens, sometimes also called Cloud Kitchens, are just one of many business and technical innovations restaurants have adopted in the last year to survive the economic pressures of the pandemic. According to the National Restaurant Association, industry sales were down \$240 billion in 2020 from an expected \$899 billion, which is comparable to 2019's \$863 billion in sales.

The pressure on businesses to **upend** longstanding practices has given rise to new restaurant concepts, technologies and organizational structures, hoping to find resilient methods in unpredictable times. From QR code menus to the adoption of pickup and delivery options to total organizational shifts, food industry businesses and workers across America have had to change or innovate in the face of COVID-19 and its economic impacts. The biggest effect on the industry was likely the mass closures and limitations on indoor dining, which pushed many restaurants to adopt pickup and delivery options as their main source of income. In their 2021 report, the National Restaurant Association found that 53 percent of adults consider takeout or food delivery essential to the way they live.

[A] As restaurants were closing throughout the country, leaving kitchen staff without work, two chefs in Washington, D.C. set out on a new food adventure. Recently furloughed, they used the global pandemic as a springboard for their own business idea: Chefs Teresa Padilla and Geraldine Mendoza opened Taqueria Xochi, a Mexican street food-inspired venture. **[B]** Within months of opening, the restaurant began to thrive, in part because they chose to embrace a pickup and delivery only model to maintain social distancing measures with customers. "To be honest with you, I never thought I would ever open a restaurant, especially during a pandemic," said Mendoza, the director of operations. "It just kind of snowballed." **[C]** Both Padilla and Mendoza worked at the D.C. area restaurant *China Chilcano* as a chef and house manager respectively, when they were furloughed. Padilla had over a decade of experience in the industry and wanted to bring cemitas and other traditional Mexican street food to the D.C. area. **[D]** "People come and they love the food and they hear our story," she said. "We're very grateful for everyone who has helped us."

6. Which of the following may be the best title for the passage?

- A. Restaurants Learned the Wrong Pandemic Lessons
- B. 4 Reasons Ghost Kitchens Will Succeed in the New Normal
- C. How Restaurants Have Innovated to Face the Pandemic
- D. The Reopening Rules for Bars and Restaurants

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7. Which of the following is closest in meaning to *upend* in the second paragraph?
 A. manage B. overturn C. uphold D. restore
8. Look at the four squares that indicate where the following sentence can be added to the third paragraph of *Reading 2*: “Mendoza explained that their success largely came from word-of-mouth.”
- Where would the sentence best fit?
 [A] [B] [C] [D]
9. What can we infer from the passage?
 A. The COVID-19 crisis has made restaurants scramble to catch up to delivery demand.
 B. Restaurant owners in the US dismiss the idea of serving meals without having a dining space.
 C. Despite the pandemic, many customers are reluctant to order food delivery.
 D. Ghost kitchens can hardly be a sustainable business model for restaurants after the pandemic.
10. Which of the following statements would the author be most likely to agree with?
 A. As a result of the pandemic, fast food prices have hit the lowest in US history.
 B. To the degree that consumers’ food delivery habits will continue after the COVID-19 pandemic subsides, ghost kitchens are a technology-driven initiative that could potentially encounter a boost as restaurants search for alternative delivery models to meet rising consumer demand.
 C. Most restaurants in Washington, D.C. will soon be fully booked when the economy reopens.
 D. In the future, full-service restaurants – sit-down eateries with waiting staff – will do much better than limited-service restaurants, where customers pay up front and collect their own food.

IV. Writing Ability: 20%. Make one sentence in English for each of the following phrases.

Example: ... even if... I hope to take a vacation even if it is only for a few days.

1. ... too...to...
2. ... in spite of ...
3. in terms of ...
4. Neither... nor...
5. ... let alone
6. ... as if ...
7. Needless to say...
8. ... unless ...
9. What if ...
10. ... whereas ...